

BIBLIOGRAPHY:

BRITISH MILITARY OPERATIONS IN EGYPT AND THE SUDAN, 1882-1899.

Please note that Richard S. Wilson prepared this for the book *British Military Operations in Egypt and Sudan, A Selected Bibliography* by Harold E. Raugh, Jr. To be published July 28, 2008 by The Scarecrow Press, Inc., Lanham, Maryland, it is 560 pages and enumerates and generally describes and annotates hundreds of contemporary, current, and hard-to-find books, journal articles, government documents, and personal papers on all aspects of British military operations in Egypt and the Sudan from 1882 to 1899. ISBN: 0-8108-5954-8

PHILATELIC BOOKS

Boyden, Peter B., *Tommy Atkins Letters, The History of the British Army Postal Service from 1795*. A National Army Museum Publication, London, 1990. ISBN 0 901721 18 2.

Pages 21 and 22 is about the expedition to Egypt in 1882 and the Suakim expedition in 1885.

Dastur, Vispi S. *India Used Abroad*, Mysore Philatelics, Mysore, India, 1982.

Pages 17 to 21 reviews the postal services of the Indian Expeditionary Force in Egypt and the Sudan.

Dibden, W. G. Stitt, *Postage Rates of H.M. Forces 1795 – 1899*, Postal History Society, 1963.

Chapter 16 is a brief survey of the British Army Post Office during the 1882 Egyptian Campaign.

Firebrace, John, *The Nineteenth Century Wars in Egypt and the Sudan*. Published by The Stuart Rossiter Trust Fund & Cavendish Philatelic Auctions Ltd., Bristol and Derby, Great Britain, 1997.

This book is based on the Firebrace collection covering from the French Campaign of 1798 to 1802 through the reoccupation of the Sudan, the Fashoda incident of 1898 and the Army of Occupation. It is an indispensable reference for students of the postal history of that period.

Proud, Edward B., ed. *History of the British Army Postal Service, Vol. 1, 1882-1902*. Proud-Bailey Co. Ltd., Heathfield, East Sussex, United Kingdom, 1981 (?)

Chapter 2 is about the 1882 Campaign including illustrations of the date stamps and obliterations and a list of offices open during the campaign. Chapter 3 reviews the Suakin Campaign giving a list of offices and showing the postmarks

Proud, Edward B. *History of the Indian Army Postal Service, Vol. 1, 1854 – 1913*. Proud-Bailey Co. Ltd., Heathfield, East Sussex, United Kingdom, (?)

Chapter 5 covers the postal history of the Indian Expeditionary Force in 1882, chapter 6 is about the Suakim Field Force 1885, and chapter 14 the Suakim Field Force of 1896.

Smith, Peter A. S. *Egypt Stamps & Postal History*, James Bendon Ltd., Limassol, Cyprus, 1999. ISBN 9963 579 81 7

This “must have” book for students of Egyptian philately discusses military mail in chapter XXXI. Pages 593 to 604 reviews the military postal history up to 1897 when the first Sudanese stamps were issued. He states, “The further stages of the campaign are a part of Sudanese rather than Egyptian philately and will not be treated here.”

Wells, Edward, *Mailshot, A History of the Forces Postal Service*, Privately published by the Defence Postal & Courier Services, Royal Engineers, 1987. ISBN 0 9513009 0 3.

Chapter 4 covers the service of the Army Post Office Corps during the 182 Arabi Rebellion and the 1885 Suakin Campaign.

PHILATELIC ARTICLES

Boon, Barry, "The Army Post Office Corps," *Sabretache, The Journal of the Military History Society of Australia*, November 1985 (63-69).

Bowyer, H. L. "The Road to Omdurman," *Stamp Collecting*, 27 October 1977, (809-813).
A brief survey article with illustrations of two covers of 1897 and 1898.

Bowyer, H. L. "Large Star and Crescent Postmarks Associated with the 1884-85 Nile Expedition," *The Camel Post*, Autumn 1985, No. 32 (26-34).
Notes on the postmarks of Assouan, Dongola, Korti, Tani and Mex First, among others.

Bowyer, H. L. "Postmarks of the 1884-85 Nile Expedition The Orde Correspondence" *The Camel Post*, Spring 1986, No. 33 (7-10).
Notes on the postmarkings from the letters of Captain C. R. Orde, October 1884 to August 1885.

Collier, Norton. "Sudan 1845 – 1956: Gordon to Self-Government," *London Philatelist*, September 2002, Vol. 111, No. 1298 (249-269).
This is a general article on Sudanese philately but it has good coverage of the military activity in Sudan from 1884 to 1898.

Danson, J. R., "British Military Campaigns in Egypt, 1882 & 1885," *The Quarterly Circular*, December 1950, Vol. III, No. 10 (127-134)
A listing of the principal dates of the campaigns, the Army Postal Corps and postmarks, extracts from the Post office Guide, and military telegraph stamps used in 1885.

Danson, J. R., "The Postal History of the Sudan, 1873 – 98," *The Quarterly Circular*, November 1952, Vol. IV, No. 3 (30-48).
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Davies, H. R. J., "The Australian Contingent to Suakin, 1885," *The Camel Post*, Autumn, 1985, No. 32 (21-24)
A brief article illustrated with two covers and one letter.

Elliott, Gerald J., "The Detached Squadron or the Flying Squadron, 1880-1884 Seaman William Gibbs RN, HMS *Carysfort*," *Forces Postal History Journal*, Winter 2007, Vol XXVIII No 4 (109-115).
Two covers, 1882 from Ismailia and 1884 from the Red Sea, Sudanare illustrated and discussed.

Elliott, Gerald J., "The Michael Sullivan Correspondence 1874 & 1882 to 1885," A Joint Publication by the Forces Postal History Society and the Society of Postal Historians, 2007
A number of covers are illustrated and reviewed from Sullivan's time on board HMS *Euryalus* during the 1882 Arabi Rebellion and the Suakin Campaign (17 December 1883 to 2 April 1884).

Firebrace, John, "Indian Forces in the 1882 Campaign in Egypt," *The Quarterly Circular*, June 1973, Vol. VIII, No. 86 (23-24).
This is a listing of the Indian adhesives and postal markings recorded up to 1973.

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This article illustrates the two versions of the BA/E killer obliterator, one of which was used in the Campaign.

Firebrace, John. "The Projected Suakin-Berber Railway in the Egyptian Campaign of 1885." *The Camel Post*, June 1977, No. 1 (10-13).

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A review of the company of Royal Marines attached to the Camel Regiment during the Gordon Relief Expedition illustrated with two covers.

Garrett, Gordon B., "Kitchener's Reconquest of the Sudan 1896-1898," *Egyptian Topics*, September-October 1970 (113-116)

This brief article has illustrations of four covers including two from a private soldier. Some of the rate information is in error.

Gibson, John, "Fashoda – A Name Deliberately Forgotten" *The Camel Post*, Spring 2005, No. 71 (23-26).

A brief discussion of the Fashoda incident illustrated with an incoming cover to Col. Jackson of the 11th Soudanese Battalion.

Gilbert, John. H. E., "First Canadian Contingent to Serve in Egypt and the Sudan 1884 - 1885," *The Quarterly Circular*, October, 1962 (22-128)

This is study with illustrations and a listing of the covers known at that time

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Kennedy, Alistair. L., "The Formation of the Army Post Office Corps," *The Philatelist and PJGB*, September/October 1982 (215-218).

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This is an introduction to the Sandbach letters appearing in the philatelic market.

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- Smith, Peter A. S., "Notes on the Egyptian Period," *The Camel Post*, Autumn 2003, No. 68 (17-18)
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- Stock, Richard and Collier, Norton, "The Sandbach Correspondence, " *The Camel Post*, Spring 1994, No. 49 (5-19)and Autumn 1994, No 50 (5-20).
This two part article presents biographies of the two Sandbach brothers (Henry Martin and Arthur Edmund) who served in Egypt and Sudan and discusses the family correspondence discovered in the late 1980s.
- Stock, Richard, "The Sandbach Correspondence – Part 1," *Postal History*, Number 317, March 2006 (14-19).
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- Stock, Richard, "the Canadian Contingent of Voyageurs, Sudan 1884-85," *The Camel Post*, Spring 2000, (28-39)
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- Stock, Richard. "Wet Through Collision on the Nile," *The Camel Post*, Autumn 2001, No. 64 (9-11).
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- Stock, Richard, "Letters to the Editor, In Search of Article," *American Philatelist*, June 2003, (491-493)
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Stock, Richard. "New South Wales Contingent to the Sudan 1885," *London Philatelist*, November 2004, Vol. 113, No. 1320 (314-319).

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Stock, Richard, "The Canadian Contingent of Voyageurs Revisited," *The Camel Post*, Autumn 2005, No. 72 (9-20).

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Tickell, Ian, "My Friend's Father Fought at Abu Klea," *The Camel Post*, Autumn 2002, No. 66 (9).

Obituary of Sergeant-Major Goss, Royal Engineers.

Verge, Charles J. G. "Neilson and the Khartoum Relief Expedition, 1884-85." *American Philatelist*, March 2003 (214-219)

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Wilson, Richard S., "The British Army Post Office with the 1885 Suakin Expedition," *The Camel Post – Journal of the Sudan Study Group*, Autumn 2006, No. 74 (5-17)

This is a review and description of the 47 known covers with the British Army Post Office circular date stamp.

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